

Mfokati Maziya ungulenhlobo lekutsiwa ngemagcoka, lokuchaza umuntfu longavunuli imvunulo yesintfu kepha logcoka silumbi. Ngalesinye sikhatsi emagcoka abitwa ngekutsi yimincugulu uma ahaywa ngemajaha embutfu nangabe basesigeni lesitsite seSiswati. Yena-ke Mfokati lamuhla wembetse i-ovaloli yakhe lebekayigcoka emsebentini, etimayini taseJozi. Labanye labadzala nabachaza i-ovaloli batsi ngusinyanjani ngobe babona kungatsi iyinhlobo lapho umuntfu afuna kutikhulula. Etinyaweni ugwabele ngemahhundu akhona lena etimayini. Njengobe setigugile letimbatfo unconota kutisebentisa ekhaya, ikakhulu nakaya emihlanganweni yaseMphakatsini ngobe libandla lihlala phasi, lapha phasi kwesihlahla. Kute titulo, kuhlalwa etjanini kuhlonishwe.

Ubese uyachubeka Bhabha nenkhulumo yakhe njengobe bashaya kancane endleleni, "Mine inyanisi ngingaze ngisho ngitsi esikolweni simikisa bantwana kutsi bayofundzela kungahloniphi nemacebo ebugebengu. Kona lokwetidzandzane; kuyemitsa kutalele lapha emakhaya, kube yintamane yetfu sesituluphelele sinje. Lokwebafana linyenti lako tibhemansangu bese kwedzelela nanatsi sibadzala singaka, akuhloniphi! Ngiso lesikolwa lapho bakutfola khona konkhe loku. Kute emasiko lena esikolweni. Kulitfuba-ke wena Mfokati ntsangayetfu kutsi nakumenyetelwa uMhlanga nome Lusekwane, bakhishwe ngetinkhani bantwana baye khona. Mine nje angifundzanga kufundza kwesikolwa, ngafundza buSwati ngabutseka, ngigabe nangu simohlwane. Ngiyatati ngebuve bami."

"Cha! Ngiyakuva Malambe uyakhuluma sibili. Ingabe usho kutsi atidzingeke yini tikolwa?"

"Ngitsi kube kuya ngami ngabe imfundziso yubuSwati ngiyo lehanjiswa embili lena esikolweni. Lokwetidzandzane ngabe kutsi kungafundza kukwati nekubhala nekufundza bese kubuya ekhaya kuhlale egumeni nabonina kufundzele kutiphatsa kwemfati emendvweni. Ubuyelwa yini ngekufundzisa intfombatana letawuhamba iye emendvweni?"

"Nangabe kona lokwendza kusekhona yini njengekusho kwakho, bayemitsa bangasatsatfwa ngumuntfu? Lokungaba ncono ngiko kutsi umntfwana, ikakhulu tona letidzandzane, tifundze. Ngisho ngobe imfundvo ingamelekelela kutsi akhone kutiphilisa yena. Uma bonakala sekavuleke emehlo akwati kubhala nekufundza kuncono kunekutsi babe timphumphutse letibuka tingaboni."

Kuhluphile kutsi basheshe befika lapha behlukana khona. Engcondvweni yakhe Maziya unako kutsi lomngani wakhe usadzinga kufakwa umlomo kabanti ngekubaluleka kwemfundvo. Emaciniso latsi bantfwana bayonakala khona lena etikolweni uyawemukela njengekuchaza kwaMalambe kepha wona umonakalo mkhulu ebantfwaneni labanganikwa ematfuba ekufundza esikolweni.

“Eyi Mcanco! Ncono wena sewufikile ekhaya. Mine ngisetawucwancwabala nankhu umenyukelo ngitsi hhulukuhlu ngale kitsi phasentsaba. Sitawubonana Maziya. Ngisajakele kuhambela tikweleti tami kulaba lababhuka emajoko ami. Kuya emhlangeni kubita imali. Mine-ke ngikhipha libutfo lemantfombatana lamatsatfu. Kulungile mnganami,” washo Malambe wachubeka asabhekise emabombo ekhaya.

Uchubekela ekhaya lakhe Mfokati uzindla ngekutsi kunemehluko emkhatsini wakhe nesihlobo sakhe Malambe. Esikolweni akazange alubeke Malambe, nekutsi akwati kubona emabala labhaliwe wentiwa kukhutsatwa sikhulu sendzawo nakungena luhlelo lwakaSebenta lwemfundvo yalabadzala. Malambe yindvodza yemuti lomkhulu, bafati batsatfu, bantfwana balishumi nesihlanu.

*Bungani Bebangani*

Simonhlalo, sibekandzaba nendlela lesingatsintsana ngayo nemligisi nobe ingcikitsi: Sendlelolwati asihambisane nengcikitsi kanye nemlingisi.

### **Ingcikitsi**

- Ingcikitsi ngumgogodla wenzaba.
- Nguloku lokusisusa nome lokuphokelele umbhali kutsi abhale indzaba.
- Kuyaye kube nengcikitsi lemcola kanye nengcikitsi lekhontile.
- Inhloso yembhali kwendlulisa umlayeto kubafundzi ngebalingisi, sikhatsi nendzawo neludvweshu neliphimbo.
- Umfundzi uyatitfolela inhloso yembhali kute atfole ingcikitsi yembhali.
- Esikhatsini lesinyenti ingcikitsi ivela nakuchazwa imphilo, tento, simo buhle kanye nebubi baloku lokukhulunywa ngako endzabeni.
- Ingcikitsi ikhuliswa tigigaba, lulwimi lolusetjentiswako, ludvweshu balingisi, nendzawo.

### **Sibonelo:**

- Nakabuka indzawo layikhetsile umbhali kutsi sinjani simo sakuleyo ndzawo, injani imphilo yalabo bantfu.
- Similo sebalingisi, tento tabo nendzawo lakhulela kuyo kuba ngumphumela nesikhatsi lakhulela kuso.
- Tintfo labhala ngato atihambisane nesikhatsi, kutsi mhlawumbe sanyalo.

### **Inshokutsi lesebaleni nalebhacile**

- Imibhalo iba nenshokutsi lesebaleni nalebhacile.
- Bafundzi bayaniketwa umcondvo losebaleni bona batitfolele lobhacile.
- Kusetjentiswa tinongo tenkhulumo, sibonelo: sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, sihabiso.



## Simo semoya, sikhatsi nengwinjikhwebu

- Umfundzi utitfolela yena umoya emva kwekuyifundza inoveli.
- Ubuka kutsi ngabe ngumoya wekujabula, wekukhutsata, welusizi noma wekukhatsateka.
- Sikhatsi enovelini kulindzeleke kutsi sitfutfuke siye embili singemi ndzawonye.
- Loku lokwentekako kumele kuhambisane netigameko.
- Umfundzi kulindzeleke kutsi akhone kubona siphetho kutsi sibhaleke saphetseka kahle ingwijikhwebu nobe simshiye nembuto.
- Ekugcineni emva kwekutfundza inoveli akhone kutfolo umlayeto nesifundvo saleyo noveli.

## Sibekandzaba siyachutjwa

- Sisuke setfulelwa simo sakuleyo ndzawo lakwenteka khona tintfo.
- Kutsi leyo ndzawo ngabe yasemakhaya, edolobheni, seyitfutfukile nome isengakaphucuki.

## Simonhlalo

- Bantfu bemmango bahlalisene njani nesimo setembangave.

## Simo sesikhatsi

- Kutsi lokwentekako kulenzaba ngabe kwenteka ngetikhatsi takadzeni noma tanyalo sekunemphucuko.
- Kutsi kwenteka ebusuku nome emini, ehlobo nobe ebusika.

## » Umsebenti

---

1. Veta umlingisi lomcoka kulenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka, bese wesekela imphendvulo yakho.
2. Ngabe kukhona yini lokwenta kutsi ufune kuchubeka embili wati ngesiphetho salenoveli? Sekela ngemaphuzu lamabili.
3. Humusha simo semoya kulenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka.
4. Catsanisa sihloko salenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka kanye nesiphetho sayo.
5. Hlathiya kuhambisana kwesihloko salenoveli naloko lokukhulunywa ngako kuyo. Sekela imphendvulo yakho ngemaphuzu lamabili.
6. Chaza simo sesikhatsi sekwenteka kwalenzaba.
7. Nawufundza lenoveli yalonyaka ngabe balingisi bayayitfutfukisa yini indzaba yayo? Sekela imphendvulo yakho.
8. Yini ingcikitsi yalenoveli? Sekela imphendvulo yakho ubhekise kulenoveli yonkhe.
9. Hlola simo sesikhatsi netigameko letenteka kulenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka bese uticatsanisa nalokwenteka kulesikhatsi lesiphila kuso.

10. Kulenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka shano ubuye wesekele kutsi letinongo tenkhulumo letilandzelako tisetjentiswe kahle yini:

- a) Sifaniso
- b) Sifanisingco
- c) Kumuntfutisa

## **Sakhiwo senoveli**

### **Yini sakhiwo?**

- Sakhiwo sichaza kutsi sakhiwo ngasinye sinesakhiwana ngaphasi kwaso.
- Sakhiwana sinesetfudlwana, ludvuweshwana, sicakacakana, luvutfondzatjana nesiphetfwana.
- Sakhiwana sivamise kuyona indzaba.

### **Kutfufuka kwesakhiwo kuletihlokwana**

- Balingisi
- Ludvweshu
- Indzima yemlandzi
- Sibekandzaba – kubumbana kwebalingisi nengcikitsi.

### **Balingisi**

Umlandzi longusatitokhe

- Lona wati konkhe lokwentiwa balingisi.
- Wehlukana balingisi kute bangafani.

## Umbiki

- Umbiki usebenta kubika akateki.

## Umlandzi longumuntu wekucala lokhulumako

- Umteki yena ucoca yonkhe indzaba.

## Ludvweshu

### *Ludvweshu lwangaphandle*

- Lwenteka kubalingisi labanemibono nemicondvo leyhlukele.
- Ababoni ngaliso linye
- Lapho kunekungcundzana kwemicondvo kanye nemibono emkhatsini webalingisi
- Kuyaye kuvele sigameko sekubaleka, kushaya, kucosha njll.

### *Ludvweshu lwangekhatsi*

- Lwenteka ngekhatsi kumlingisi, ushukana nemicabango ayedwana.
- Umlingisi uphikisana nemicabango afise kulwa, kubulala noma kulimata lomunye kodwa sifiso sakhe singafezeki.
- Lokwenta umlingisi ashukashukeke ngekhatsi.

## » Umsebenti

1. Ludvweshu lubaluleke ngani enovelini? Sekela ngetibonelo letifanele.
2. Veta umbono wakho ngeludvweshu lwangaphandle ubhekise kubalingisi lababili enovilini lefundvwa lonyaka.
3. Hlolisisa ludvweshu lwangekhatsi ulubhekise kubalingisi lababili enovilini lefundvwa lonyaka.
4. Uma ufundza lenoveli yalonyaka umlandzi wayo ubukeka atsatsa luhlangotsi lwalabadvuna noma lwalabasikati uma ubuka tigateko tayo?
5. Chaza kutsi uphumelele yini umbhali ekunikeneni lendzaba sihloko sayo?
6. Ase ukhombise kugceme sakhiwo saloneli leniyifundza lonyaka.
7. Phawula nganaku lokulandzelako enovelini leniyifundza lonyaka:
  - a) Indzawo
  - b) Simo sesikhatsi
  - c) Simo senhlalo
8. Nawuyifundza lenoveli yalonyaka tigateko tiyikhulisa njani lendzaba lekulenoveli?
9. Chaza usho kutsi nawufundza lenoveli ngabe iyatenelisa yini tonkhe tidzingo tenoveli.
10. Tigateko tiyikhulisa njani lendzaba lekulenoveli leniyifundza lonyaka?
11. Humusha umlayeto lotfolakala kulenoveli leniyifundza lonyaka.
12. Hlatiya kusionjulwana kwenkinga kulenoveli lefundvwa lonyaka ngemaphuzu lamatsatfu.



## Phendvula imibuto

1. Chaza lendzawo lekulesibonwa.
2. Ngekubona kwakho ngabe yini lebangela bantfu bahlale kulenzawo?
3. Labantfwana lesibabona kulesibonwa bawutjelani ummango ngesimonhlalo salomuhla? Chaza.
4. Wena ucabanga kutsi batali balantfwana bacabanga kutsi bakuphi? Usho ngani?
5. Yini umehluko lokhona emkhatsini walomfana nalentfombatana nasingabhekisa emikhutjeni yabo? Sekela imphendvulo yakho.
6. Ngekubona kwakho, ngabe bayile yini kulenzawo batali babo labacabanga kutsi bakuyo? Sekela ngalesikubona kulesibonwa.
7. Ngekubhekisa kulesibonwa, besinjani simo selitulu? Usho ngani?
8. Shano kube kubili lokungavelela lentfombatana.
9. Shano tifo tibe tintsatfu letingabamba lomfana.
10. Lusito luni labaludzingako laba lababili?
11. Ase sitsi wena bewungulomunye walaba labakulesibonwa, shano kwekutsi bewungativikela kanjani kulesimo selitulu sangalelo langa.
12. Ucabanga kwekutsi lomfana uyitfolaphi imali yekwenta naku lesimbona akwenta kulesibonwa? Nika kube kutsatfu.
13. Shano kube kutsatfu locabanga kutsi kukuleso naleso sikhwama.
14. Bhala ematiko ahulumende abe matsatfu latsintsekako ngekutiphatsa kwalabantfwana labakulesibonwa.
15. Shano kutsi lelo nalelo tiko lowulibhale ku(n) ngenhla litsentseka ngayiphi indlela ngekutiphatsa kwalabantfwana.

## Kuhluta inoveli

Kuhluta inoveli ngaphasi kwaletihlokwana:

- Liphimbo
- Umlandzi longutatitokhe
- Lulwimi
- Sitayela
- Kukhetsa emagama enovelini

### Liphimbo

- Liphimbo liyagucuka emshweni lapho lisetjentiswa khona.
- Kuba phansi noma setulu kweliphimbo kuveta tinchazelo letehlukene temagama labhaleke ngekufana.
- Liphimbo liyenyuka enkhulumeni lephocelelako

### Umlandzi longusatikonkhe

- Lona ngumlandzi lowati kutsi umlingisi ngamunye ucabangani, nekutsi utiva njani.

## Lulwimi

- Nangabe ungumbhali kulindzeleke kutsi usebentise lulwimi lolunotsile.
- Umbhali kumele asebentise tisho, taga nemagama lachaza tintfo temdzabu, ngeSiswati lesivakalako nalesemukelekile.
- Umbhali angasebentisa lulwimi lolujulile kute avete umcondvo lotsite.
- Angasebentisa netinongo tenkhulumo kute inkhulumo ihehe avete umcondvo lotsite.
- Angasebentisa lulwimi loluhle loluvakalako nalolwamukelekile.

## Sitayela

- Sitayela lisu noma yindlela umbhali layisebentisile ekubhaleni umbhalo wakhe.
- Umbhali angasebentisa lulwimi lolushubile netinongo tenkhulumo.
- Angasebentisa imisho lemidze noma imisho lemifishane.
- Angasebentisa netentakutsi kukhuphula lizinga lenkhulumo yakhe.
- Asebentise irejitha, nelivi ngekwetitsamelilwati

## Kukhetseka kwemagama

- Umbhali ukhetsa kahle emagama lawasebentisako.
- Ukhetsa silulumagama lesemukelekile.
- Ubuye asebentise emagama lahambelana naloku lakhuluma ngako, enovelini kute ikholweke.

## Balingisi

Umlingisi losicaba

- Ngumlingisi lovetwa lunye luhlangotsi angagucuki.

## Sibonelo:

- Angatfolakala avetwa angumlingisi lomuhle, konkhe lakwentako kuyimphumelelo emphilweni yakhe yonkhe.
- Angavetwa amubi kuto tonkhe tento takhe, kubete lapho aphumlela khona emphilweni yakhe.

## Umlingisi loyindilinga

- Ngumlingisi lovetwa macala onkhe. Uma kucala inoveli angavela amuhle bese uyantjintja avete tento takhe letimbi.
- Ukhombisa kuba ngumlingisi lophilako.





1. Phawula ngeliphimbo enovelini yenu leniyifundza kulomnyaka.
2. Chaza ngemlandzi longusatitonkhe enovelini yalonyaka.
3. Nawufundza lenoveli yalonyaka uluva lunjani lulwimi lekalusebentisile umbhali? Chaza.
4. Hlatiya sitayela lasisebentisile umbhali walenoveli yalonyaka.
5. Utsini umbono wakho nawubuka kukhetseka kwemagama kulenoveli yalonyaka?
6. Nasibuka siphetfo salenoveli yolonyaka ngabe umbhali uphumelele kangakanani kusivetela umlingisi lomcoka. Chaza?
7. Enovelini yalonyaka phawula ngalabalingisi labalandzelako nabakhona:
  - a) Labasicaba
  - b) Labayindilinga
8. Bhala emaphuzu lamabili ngesibekandzaba salendzaba enovelini yalonyaka.
9. Veta umlingisi lomcoka kulendzaba enovelini yalonyaka bese usekela imphendvulo yakho,
10. Kulenoveli lefundvwako ngabe ukhona yini mdvonseni lokwenta kutsi ufune kuchubeka embili wati ngesiphetfo salenoveli? Sekela ngemaphuzu lamabili.