

D. Indzaba lendze

1. Asifundze

i. *Fundza lokulandzelako:*

Sendlalelo

Indzaba lendze njengalena lemfisha, nayo itichaza yona matfupha ngoba vele yindze etinhlangothini letifaka ekhatsi emakhasi ayo, sikhatsi lesicifwako ifundvwa, linani lebalingisi labakuyo, sibekandzaba lesenebe, tigigaba tilitsantana, sikhatsi semnyakato leselulile, tingcikitsi kanye naleminyane imininingwane leminyenti. Indzaba lendze itekwa ngumteki lowendlala kutsi ngeliso lakhe, kutsi yena uboneni, wabuye wevani, bese ulandzisa umfundzi ngakona loko.

Indzaba lendze imise ncamashi kwayo lemfisha mane nje kutsi tinhlangothi tayo tona tihamba umgamu lomudze. Nayo inesingeniso, umtimba kanye nesephetfo. Singeniso sayo sivamise kuba ngulesikhangako futsi kube sahluko sekucala lapho khona umfundzi wenzaba etfulelwa khona balingisi labamcoka, ikakhulukati sogcamile. Loyu sogcamile uhlangebetana nebulukhuni lobuya buye ngekucangana lapho avelwa khona tihibe ekutfoleni likhambi lalesindzabetjatsi labhekene nayo. Ngemva kwaloko kubanesisombululo lesivelako ngemva kwesehlakalo sinye lesikhulu; lokukanye kube nemphumela walowomshikashika lophatselene nelikusasa lakhe sogcamile.

Timphawu tendzaba lendze

❖ Balingisi

Behlukene tinhlobo letintsafu:- labamcoka kakhulu; labasekele ingcikitsi, nalabo labancane, lekufaka ekhatsi nje nalesigcina sive ngemteki nje kutsi bakhona kodvwa singahlangani nabo sisafundza. Kumcoka kabi kunaka imininingwane levetwako ngetimilo tabo, tinkhulumo tabo netindzaba letibatsintsako endzabeni (lokusho kutsi kutsiwani ngabo). Loko kuphumelelisa umfundzi kutsi akhona kubahlatiya kahle njengalokufanele. Caphela kutsi simo siyamgucula yini loyo mlingisi nobe usala anjengobe abenjalo ekucaleni kwenzaba. Uyakholwakala yini nobe cha. Babale balingisi labasenzabeni ubachaze. Kubunjwa kwebalingisi lokukhutsatwako nguloko lokuvumela kutsi umlingisi yena cobo lwakhe ativete bunguye bakhe ngekutsi ambule tinhloso takhe, imizwa yakhe nalolonkhe lingekhatsi lakhe ngetento takhe nangetinkhulumo latikhulumako. Kusichazela ngemlingisi esikhundleni sekutsi asikhombise ngendlela labhala ngayo umteki, kungawubulala umdlandla wekufundza nekumtsakasela lowo mlingisi.

Indzabamlandvo (Biography) – Lena yindzabandze lekhuluma kakhulu ngemlandvo lotsite noma wesive lesitsite. Loluhlobo lwenzaba luphatselene nemlandvo netehlakalo letase tenteka kulabo bantfu umbhali lacindzise kubo. Kuloluhlobo lwenzaba sitfola balingisi labangasuki enhloko yembhali, kepha kuba ngulabo labasebaphila vele emlandvweni. Kanjalo netigameko labhala ngato umbhali kuba nguleto letase tenteka vele futsi endzaweni lekhona nalesingayikhomba

ngaphandle kwekungabata. Lokuyenta ibe indzaba nguletigameko umbhali latusela yena enhloko kusukela kuloko lokunecubakazi bemlandvo. Lokumcoka kutsi loko umbhali lakususele enhloko kuvumelane nemaciniso emlandvo.

Hlomela kuhlatiya indzaba lendze

Tintsatfu tigaba lokumele wengce kuto usahlatiya loluhlobo lwenzaba:

i. Usengakayigwabuli incwadzi

- ❖ Yibukisise, uyihlole, unake nemdvwebo nangabe ukhona kanye naletinye timphawu netinhlangothi tencwadzi letikhanga liso lakho.
- ❖ Buka kutsi kute yini tinkhomba letitsite ngalokutawukwenteka ngekhatshi kuyo.
- ❖ Kuhle kutsi lolokucabangako ukubhale phansi kujenali yakho, utowutsi sewucedzile kuyifundza, ucatsanise imivo yakho.

ii. Sewuyigwabulile uyifundza

- ❖ Tinike sikhatsi lesanele nesahluko sekucala usihlatiye.
- ❖ Bhala tifinyeto, sahluko ngesahluko ulandzele lokwentekako.
- ❖ Phawula ngelulwimi lwembhali, liphimbo labeka ngalo indzaba yakhe kanye neluhlangothi lachamuka kulo.
- ❖ Tfungatsa ingcikitsi ute uphume nayo ikhanye itsi bha!
- ❖ Lonkhe lwati loluphatselene netimphawu tendzaba lendze kufanele tinakwe, tidvvetjelwe isafundvwa indzaba, tiggame.

iii. Seyiphelile kufundvwa

- ❖ Akucociswane kubhungwe lokutsi ngabe lendzaba iniphatsa njani nibafundzi.
- ❖ Akucocwe kabanti ngebalingisi kutsi bayakholwakala yini nobe cha, bayatsandzeka yini, bayaveleka yini. Nakungenjalo ativetwe ebaleni tizatfu letibanga loko, tibuselwe endzabeni.
- ❖ Emasu embhali languwona enta kutsi indzaba yakhe ihlamuse ngabe ngumaphi?
- ❖ Tinkholelo, timfundziso letikhutsatwako kulowo mmango ngutiphi?
- ❖ Awucombelele (t)injongo tembhali.
- ❖ Ngabe lukhona yini lwati lolusha lolutfolakala endzabeni.
- ❖ Akubukwe nekutsi lombhalo nje wona lucobo lwawo ngabe vele ubhalwe waba yimphumelelo yini nobe cha. Usho ngani?
- ❖ Sihloko sendzaba sihlolwe kutsi siyayifanela yini.

❖ **Ingcikitsi**

Yetfulwa ngekuveta ludvwishi esahlukweni sekucala sendzaba loluyaye lutfufukiswe etahlukweni letilandzelako. Lena kuba nguyona ndzabitekwa embhalweni. Kuyenteka-ke kube naletinye tingoni letitsintsana nayo kodwa iba yinye vo lena lokucondvwe kuyo: Kuyenteka-ke ivele itihlalele nje ebaleni kantsi kulesinye sikhatsi iba ngulebhacile, kufuneka kutsi idvungululwe kute ivumbuke. Lokusalako kutsi ingcikitsi yona igcizeleleka ngetindlela letehlukene letisetjentiswa ngumbhali. Ivame kuvela njengembono wakhe umbhali, nobe-ke indlela yena lacabanga ngayo ngadzabatsite lwasemphilweni, lolungulona lumguzule kutsi atsatsa lusiba lwakhe abhale umbhali.

❖ **Sibekandzaba**

Yindzawo, sikhatsi nesimo senhlalo kuleyondzawo lapho kwentekalele khona lendzaba. Simo singaphatselana netemlandvo, temnotfo, tenhlalakahle njalonjalo. Kubunjwa kwebalingisi kutawutsintsana ndlelatsite neletimo lesetibalwe ngetulu. Nakungenjalo, invamisa kulapho-ke bese kusuka kuhishana nekushayisana lokubanga ludvwishi lolukhuphuka lushulungane lubheke etulu esicongweni sendzaba. Loludvwishi lungaba sengcondvweni, ekutiphatseni nobe lucondzane nalabanye balingisi endzabeni.

❖ **Luhlaka/Sakhiwondzaba**

Loku kuhlelenjiswa kwetehlakalo ngendlela lekhetfwe ngumbhali. Kwencike kakhulu kuloludvwishi lolukulendzaba ngetinhlobo talo. Kuba nesisusa seludvwishi, umphumela waso loba sigigaba lesitsite, lenaso sikhula sibange lolunye lubishi lolwetiyele kunalolu lobelusekucaleni, kulandzele lesinye sigigaba njalo njalo telakanyane kute kuyofika kulesikhulu kunatotonkhe lesingisona-ke sitawuba nekwehlukana inhloko nesankala. Emva kwaloko iyasombululeka yonke lenkhatsa besitfungekile tintfo tiye ngekuya kufike esiphetfweni sayo indzaba ngobunono lobukhulu.

❖ **Sitayela sembhali**

Lena yindlela umbhali wendzaba lasebentisa ngayo lulwimi ngendlela lehlukile kunalomunye, levele ivete likhono lakhe nje yedvwa lekubhala. Imibono yakhe ichuluka ngendlela laphiwe ngayo yena yedvwa kutibekela inkhulumo yakhe ngembhalo, buciko lacoca ngabo, lulwimi lalusebentisako, emasu lawasebentisako njalonjalo.

Tinhlobo tendzaba lendze

Umlandvomphilo (Autobiography) – Lena yindzabandze lapho umbhali agcila ekucoceni kabanti ngemphilo yakhe, netehlakalo letiphatselene naye lucobo. Kuloluhlobo lwendzaba, umbhali ucoca kakhulu ngebantfu lase waphial nabo, wabetayela netintfo lase wahlangana nato, lapha umbhali ubhala ngemphilo yakhe lucobo.

- ❖ Umbono wakho mfundzi wenzaba nawo awuvakale kutsi wena-ke ukuluphi luhlangotsi lwalenzaba letekwako. Awubekwe uvakale.
- ❖ Indlela lekutsintsa ngayo umbhali lendzaba yibhale phansi ikhanye. Loku kusho kutsi ayivele ebaleni kutsi uyikhandza ilukhuni ga lendzaba, nobe ivisana buhlungu, nobe iyetfusa, njalonjalo.
- ❖ Nakunetifundvo lotitfolile tivete ebaleni nobe-ke nawutfunukele ndlela tsite, khokha emgodleni uphefumule.

2. Asibhale

i. Phendvula lemibuto ebhukwini lakho lekubhalela.

- a) Endzabeni leniyifundza lonyaka, khetsa balingisi babe babili labamcoka, ugcwalise ngabo etikhaleni talelithebula.

Umlingisi	Simo sakhe	Similo sakhe	Bufakazi, bhala likhasi nenchazelo lemfishane nje
1.			
2.			

- b) Caphuna tibonelo tetindlela labunjwe ngayo munye webalingisi lomkhetse ngenhla. Kungaba; (i) ngemavi emteki (ii) indlela lakhuluma ngayo (iii) tento takhe (iv) lokushiwo ngulabanye balingisi ngaye.

Libito lemlingisi _____

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i. Umbiko

ii. Yetfula umbiko wencwadzi lendze loyifundzako ngephansi kwanati tiblokwana, ube ngulobhaliwe, ume kanje:

Umbiko ngendzaba lendze lengiyifundzile

- a) Sihloko kanye nembhali wayo
- b) Ingcikitsi – ikhuluma ngani (imphilo yekhaya, emmangweni, umuntfu lotsite)
- c) Balingisi (babale bese uveta sogcamile – khumbula kubahlelebisa ngabolonina)
- d) Tehlakalo / Tigigaba / Luhlaka lwenzaba (nika sifinyeto semnyakato uwubhale samaphuzu)
- e) Imibono yembhali ngengcikitsi itsini? Ngabe vele umbhali wengcisa ini kubafundzi bembhalo wakhe? Cacisa.
- f) Veta yakakho imibono / imivo ngeludzaba loludzingidwa ngumbhali. Chaza kudzelise.

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